## Message Text

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**ACTION EB-11** 

INFO OCT-01 EA-11 ISO-00 SPC-03 AID-20 NSC-10 RSC-01

CIEP-02 TRSE-00 SS-20 STR-08 OMB-01 CEA-02 CIAE-00

COME-00 FRB-02 INR-10 NSAE-00 XMB-07 OPIC-12 LAB-06

SIL-01 INT-08 SCEM-02 NEA-10 L-03 H-03 DODE-00 PA-04

USIA-15 PRS-01 PM-07 DRC-01 CG-00 /182 W

----- 014447

R 040357Z JAN 74

FM AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2269

INFO AMCONSUL BRISBANE

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

AMEMBASSY MANILA

AMCONSUL MELBOURNE

AMCONSUL PERTH

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

AMCONSUL SYDNEY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG, ETRN, AS, JA

SUBJ: MINISTER CONNOR SPEAKS ON BUNKER SHORTAGE

REF: (A) CANBERRA 6669 (B) CANBERRA 6667

1. SUMMARY: IN LENGTHY DEC. 30 PUBLIC STATEMENT, MINERALS AND ENERGY MINISTER CONNOR REVIEWED OIL SITUATION IN AUSTRALIA IN GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC TERMS. HOWEVER, CONNOR HAD VERY STERN COMMENTS ABOUT THREAT TO AUSTRALIAN TRADE FROM BUNKER SHORTAGE, WHICH HE APPEARS TO BLAME ON OVERSEAS OIL AND SHIPPING COMPANIES RATHER THAN ARAB PRODUCING LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE CUT PRODUCTION. HE HINTED AT GOA

## ACTION TO REMEDY SHORTAGE. END SUMMARY.

- 2. CONNOR OBSERVED THAT AUSTRALIA'S BUNKER SHORTAGE, THE ONLY PROBLEM THE COUNTRY NOW FACES DUE TO WORLD OIL CRISIS, RESULTS FROM SEVERAL FACTORS. MOST NOTABLE ARE THAT: (A) AUSTRALIA IS WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON IMPORTED CRUDES FOR BUNKER; (B) TRADITIONALLY ONLY 10 PER CENT OF NATION'S OVERSEAS TRADE BUNKERING REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN MET LOCALLY: AND (C) AUSTRALIA IS ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY DEPENDENT ON OVERSEAS OWNED SHIPPING FOR ITS EXPORT AND IMPORT TRADE, CONNOR STATED THAT MAJOR OVERSEAS SHIPPING FIRMS ALL HAVE CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS TO BUNKER AT ANY WORLD PORT WHERE THEIR SUPPLIERS HAVE STORAGE SUPPLIES AND THAT "IN ALL CASES" MAJOR OIL COMPANIES SUFFERING OAPEC-INSTIGATED SUPPLY CUTS "HAVE ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF SUPPLY WHICH MINIMIZE GREATLY THE EFFECTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST CUTS." THE MINISTER THEN SUMMED UP HIS CASE BY ASSERTING: "NOT ONLY IS AUSTRALIA BEING SEVERLY DISADVANTAGED BY LONG STANDING BUNKERING PRACTICES OF OVERSEAS SHIPPING ENGAGED IN HANDLING OUR EXPORT TRADE, BUT IN ADDITION THE 90 PERCENT OF BUNKERING SUPPLIES NEEDED FOR AUSTRALIAN...TRADE ARE STILL GOING TO OVERSEAS SHIPPING COMPANIES, MINUS OAPEC CUTS IMPOSED. THESE SHIPPING COMPANIES IN TURN HAVE DECIDED, IN MANY CASES, THAT THEY CAN MAXIMIZE THEIR PROFITS BY REDUCING THEIR LONG VOYAGES TO AUSTRALIA, AND INCREASING THEIR FREIGHT CHARGES ON SHORTER VOYAGES USING BUNKERS LEGITIMATELY NEEDED BY AUSTRALIA WITH MAXIMUM BENEFIT TO THEMSELVES."
- 3. CONNOR SAID GOA HAS REQUESTED "IN THE STRONGEST TERMS" THAT MAJOR OIL COMPANIES LOCATE IN AUSTRALIA "A PROPER PORTION OF BUNKERING FUEL SUPPLIES CONSISTENT WITH AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT AND IMPORT REQUIREMENTS." HE SAID A REPLY TO THIS REQUEST IS URGENTLY AWAITED AND PROMISED THAT "FIRMEST ACTION" WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE AUSTRALIA NOT FURTHER DISADVANTAGED BY DENIAL OF BUNKER.
- 4. ON MORE CHEERFUL NOTE, CONNOR SAID THAT THERE ARE NO SECRET PLANS FOR RATIONING OIL PRODUCTS AND THAT, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AT PRESENT CONSUMPTION RATES, AUSTRALIA HAS ADEQUATE SUPPLIES OF GASOLINE, KEROSENE AND DISTILLATES, INCLUDING LIGHTER FUEL OILS. "ALL OIL STORAGE STOCKS IN AUSTRALIA ARE AT FULL CAPACITY", HE NOTED. GOA CONTINUES TO MONITOR LOCAL FUEL SITUATION CLOSELY.

5. CONNOR SAID THAT JAPAN HAD ASKED AUSTRALIA TO SUPPLY FULL BUNKERS FOR RETURN VOYAGE OF VESSELS IN JAPAN/

AUSTRALIA BULK TRADES, ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY ALMOST ALL SUCH BUNKERING HAD OCCURRED IN JAPAN. IN REPLY, THE MINISTER SUGGESTED THAT "BY RATIONALIZING AND RE-ROUTING THEIR VESSELS TO PURCHASE MORE AUSTRALIAN IRON ORE AND COAL" (I.E. AT EXPENSE OF MORE DISTANT SUPPLIERS) JAPAN COULD "COMFORTABLY" COPE WITH OIL CUTS. THIS "PROPOSAL" STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION BY JAPAN WHILE FLOW OF IRON AND COAL BULK SHIPS FROM JAPAN TO AUSTRALIA CONTINUES, CONNOR AVERRED. SIMILAR "DISPROPORTIONATE" REQUESTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR FUEL IN AUSTRALIA FOR SHIPS HANDLING NON-JAPANESE TRADE IN WHAT CONNOR CALLED "A NEW GAME KNOWN AS "BEGGAR MY BUNKERING NEIGHBOR"". HOWEVER, MINISTER LEFT NO DOUBT HE EXPECTS OVERSEAS OIL AND SHIPPING COMPANIES RATHER THAN GOA TO COPE WITH SITUATION.

6. EMBASSY COMMENT: CONNOR'S BLUNT EFFORTS TO BLAME OVERSEAS COMPANIES FOR BUNKER SHORTAGE, WHICH COULD WELL HURT AUSTRALIAN TRADE, NOT SURPRISING IN VIEW HIS DISLIKE FOR PRIVATE COMPANIES, PARTICULARLY FOREIGN, AND HIS WISH NOT TO OFFEND ARAB OIL SUPPLIERS. HIS THREAT OF "FIRMEST ACTION" (PARA 3) TO ENSURE BUNKER SUPPLIES MAY PRESAGE A DIRECT GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT DEAL BY GOA WITH ARABS, A MOVE WELL IN TUNE WITH MINISTER'S POLITICAL VIEWS. CONNOR'S THESIS THAT COMPANIES DIVERTING BUNKER OVERSEAS FROM AUSTRALIAN TRADE FOR GREATER PROFITS IS BIT HARD TO SWALLOW IN LIGHT OF WORLDWIDE BUNKER SHORTAGE. IT APPEARS VERY DOUBTFUL THAT OIL COMPANIES CAN INCREASE LOCAL SUPPLIES OF BUNKER APPRECIABLY NO MATTER HOW LOUDLY THE MINISTER THUNDERS AT THEM. CONNOR IS DUE TO MEET AGAIN SHORTLY WITH LOCAL OIL INDUSTRY SUPPLY COMMITTEE (REF A) AND EMBASSY WILL REPORT SIGNIFICANT DETAILS. HARROP

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## Message Attributes

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